



## PWTP Bartow Florida









# Safety

- Safety is number one focus
- Zero LTI's for project
- PWTP has the potential to be a hazardous environment – pressure, acids, caustic







# Overview & Business Case

- Treats highly acidic process water from phosphate fertilizer manufacturing plant
- Designed to produce 24/7
- Multi-stage membrane treatment process
- Concentrates from various stages are reused within the PWTP or may be reused within the phosphate manufacturing process
- Treated water will meet Florida Class III surface water discharge standards







# **Project Timeframe**

- First study work began March 2003
- Studies continued 2003/04
- First pilot Riverview September 2004
- New Wales pilot April 2006
- Bartow pilot September 2006
- Selected for Bartow PWTP April 2007
- Contract signed for plant supply June
- PWTP Currently in start-up mode







# General Characteristics of Process Water

- Highly acidic (pH 1.6)
- Feed temperature ~110°F (range 90°F-128°F)
- TDS ~35,000 mg/L, Supersaturated, high solute concentrations; greater than 1,000 mg/L each of
  - P, F, SO4, Si/SiO<sub>2</sub>, Na, and Ca

These six contaminants make up over 80% of TDS present in the stream

- Scaling species (calcium sulfate, calcium fluoride, sodium fluorosilicate)
- Large volumes to treat 4 billion gallons typical per site





# Feed Characteristics

# **Process Water Feed**

Analyte	Pond Water (average ppm)
pH	1.5 – 2
TDS	30,000 - 40,000
Phosphorus	6,000 - 7,000
Fluoride	6,000 - 7,000
Sulfate	5,000 - 6,000
Silicon	3,000 - 3,500
Sodium	2,000 - 2,250
Calcium	1,250 - 1,500
Ammonium	700 – 750
Potassium	200 - 300
Magnesium	200 – 300
Iron	100 - 200
Aluminum	100 – 200
Chloride	50 - 100
Vorking <b>Together</b> SAFELY	<b>■ HAT</b>





# Piloting - Knowledge Gained

- Discharge quality fluid could be economically produced with membrane technology alone, (numerous other water treatment companies had failed to do this)
- Multi-unit / Multi-stage membrane process
- Sequential removal of targeted species
- Operation at low recoveries was key to scale management
- Optimized operating conditions used for final plant design
- Determined best membrane types/brands, materials of construction







# The Process

- Targets removal of fluoride (F), nitrogen (as NH3), and phosphate (P)
- TDS reduced from 30-40,000 mg/L to < 250 mg/L
- Treated water meets F, N, P limits for discharge to Florida Class III surface water







# **Bartow Process Water Treatment**



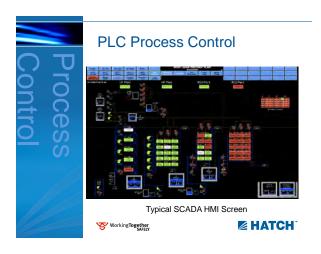
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# **Project Execution**

Joint Project Execution with Client

## Client

- Civil design and construction
- Electrical installation
- OSBL infrastructure

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- Process design
- Pilot Plant studies
- Structural, mechanical, piping, PLC, instrumentation, electrical design
- Procurement, construction, commissioning





